

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2014 series**

**2048 RELIGIOUS STUDIES – BIBLE KNOWLEDGE**

**2048/23**

Paper 2 (Luke and Acts (1–21:15) Essay Questions),  
maximum raw mark 60

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2014 series for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level components and some Ordinary Level components.

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**1 (a) Luke 2:21–39**

**Key Points**

named Jesus/went to Jerusalem for purification/to present him to the Lord/according to law for firstborn/offer sacrifice (pair of turtledoves or two young pigeons)

Simeon/looking for the consolation of Israel/Holy Spirit upon him/not see death before seen Lord's Christ/saw Jesus and blessed him/let me depart in peace now/I have seen thy salvation/prepared in presence of all peoples/light for revelation to Gentiles/for glory to Israel/this child set for fall and rising of many in Israel/sword will pierce your soul/thoughts of many revealed

prophetess Anna/in Temple day and night/gave thanks to God /spoke of Jesus to all who were looking for the redemption of Jerusalem

**Notes**

Not all details required for full marks

**(b) Examples**

visit as boy: awareness of his status/Father's house/his wisdom shown by discussions with the teachers/kept law by attending Temple

cleansing of Temple: awareness of his status/attacking false religion/had become man-centred rather than God-centred/righteous anger

**2 (a) (i) Luke 9:18–22**

**Key Points**

Jesus praying alone with disciples/asked who do the people say I am/John the Baptist/Elijah/one of the old prophets who has risen/who do you say I am/Peter answered/The Christ of God/tell no one/prediction of passion

**(ii) Luke 22:54–62**

**Key Points**

took Jesus to high priest's house/Peter followed/sat in courtyard/maid sees him/this man was also with him/woman I do not know him/you also are one of them/man I am not/certainly this man also was with him, for he is a Galilean/man I do not know what you are saying/cock crowed/remembered/before cock crowed you will deny me three times/went out and wept bitterly

**Notes**

If only one part answered then maximum level 2 (4 marks)

**(b) Examples**

Peter's call – left everything and followed/fishers of men/revelation and understanding about Jesus not clear e.g. transfiguration and confession versus denial and disbelief in resurrection

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**3 (a) Luke 7:36–50**

**Key Points**

sinner woman brought a flask/ointment/standing at Jesus' feet/weeping/began to wet his feet with her tears/wiped them with hair of head/kissed his feet/anointed them with the oil/Pharisees saw/said to himself/if this man were a prophet he would know what sort of woman this was/ Simon I have something to say to you  
a creditor had two debtors/one owed 500 denarii/the other 50/when they could not pay/he forgave both/which one will love him more/the one he forgave most/judged rightly/turned to woman and said to Simon/you see this woman/entered your house but you gave me no water for my feet/she with tears and hair wiped my feet/no kiss/she has not ceased kissing my feet/no anointing head with oil/she anointed feet with oil/her many sins forgiven/as she loved much/he who is forgiven little, loves little/your sins are forgiven/who is this who even forgives sin

**Notes**

Maximum level 2 (3 marks) for describing what happened

Maximum level 2 (4 marks) for stating what was said

**(b) Examples**

God forgives – so should we forgive others/the more we realise how much God has forgiven us, the more we will love God/Luke 17:3f – if someone repents then forgive them each time they repent/penitent thief forgiven – even at last moment before death

**4 (a) (i) Luke 7:11–17**

**Key Points**

great crowd with him/near city gate at Nain/saw son of widow carried out dead/big crowd following/had compassion/do not weep/touched bier/young man I say to you arise/dead man sat up/began to speak/gave to his mother/fear seized them/glorified God/a great prophet has arisen among us/God has visited his people/report spread about Jesus

**(ii) Luke 17:11–19**

**Key Points**

on way to Jerusalem/between Samaria and Galilee/entered village/met by ten lepers/they stood at distance/Jesus Master have mercy on us/go and show yourselves to the priests/as they went they were cleansed/one turned back praising God/fell on face at Jesus' feet/thanks/Samaritan/were not ten cleansed/where are the nine/no one only this foreigner gives praise to God/rise and go on way/your faith has made you well

**Notes**

If only one answered then maximum level 2 (4 marks)

**(b) Examples**

interest in healings as a doctor/interest in salvation for all especially poor and outcast (widow/Samaritan)/ interest in showing outcasts and rejected being accepted by God rather than the Jews who claimed to be religious and accepted by God/interest in outcasts as ones who recognised God at work and gave him the praise

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**5 (a) Luke 22:39–51**

**Key Points**

disciples followed him to Mount of Olives/pray that you may not enter into temptation/withdrew a stone's throw away/knelt and prayed/father if thou art willing remove this cup from me/nevertheless not my will but thine be done/found disciples sleeping/why do you sleep/rise and pray that you may not enter into temptation/crowd led by Judas/kissed Jesus/when they saw what would follow/Lord shall we strike with the sword/one of them cut off the right ear of the slave of the high priest/no more of this/touched and healed him

**(b) Examples**

failure to pray/exhaustion/prepared to follow Jesus/misunderstood Jesus' mission/prepared to fight for Jesus/prone to temptation/impetuous

**6 (a) (i) Acts 5:1–11**

**Key Points**

husband and wife/Christians/wealthy/sold property to give money away/dishonest/lied to God/lied to Holy Spirit/struck down/fear seized the church

**(ii) Acts 18:1–3, 26**

**Key Points**

husband and wife/friends of Paul/forced to leave Rome because of Claudius edict/tentmakers/trained Apollos/Paul stayed with them in Corinth

**Notes**

If only one part answered then maximum level 2 (4 marks)

**(b) Examples**

material in Acts 2:42–47/sharing possessions/selling land/episode of Ananias and Sapphira/needs shown by appointment of the Seven/persecution/miracles

**7 (a) (i) Acts 12:6–11**

**Key Points**

Peter bound in chains/guards at entrance/angel appeared/light shone in cell/angel woke Peter/chains fell off/wrapped in cloak/followed angel out of prison/passed guards/gate opened/in street/angel left

**(ii) Acts 16:24–34**

**Key Points**

put in inner cell/feet fastened/midnight/Peter and Silas praying and singing hymns/other prisoners listening/earthquake/prison doors opened/chains fell off/jailer about to kill himself/all are here/what must I do to be saved/believe in Lord Jesus/you and your household/spoke to household/wounds washed/baptised family

**Notes**

If only one part answered then maximum level 2 (4 marks)

**(b) Examples**

5 passages where first person plural is used/suggests the writer is present at the events being recorded/Luke the possible person/the passages could have just been borrowed or made up/questionable as to what can be concluded

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**8 (a) (i) Acts 13:16–22**

**Key Points**

chose Jews/prosper/led out of Egypt/overthrew nations/gave land/gave judges and Kings

**(ii) Acts 13:27–29**

**Key Points**

did not recognise Jesus/condemned/fulfilled prophets/asked Pilate for death sentence/laid in tomb

**Notes**

If only part (i) answered then maximum level 2 (4 marks). If only part (ii) answered then maximum level 2 (3 marks)

**(b) Examples**

Lystra – audience had background of superstition/belief that Zeus and Hermes had visited them in the past/appealed to them to turn to the living God/linked to nature and provision of rain and seasons/not Jewish so no OT/no reference to Jesus or resurrection

Athens – audience were Greeks/no reference to OT or Jewish background/started with their unknown god and linked to God and Jesus

**9 (a) (i) Acts 13:6–12**

**Key Points**

arrived Paphos/Jewish sorcerer and false prophet named Bar-Jesus/attendant of Pro-Consul/sent for Barnabas and Paul/wanted to hear word of God/sorcerer tried to turn Pro-Consul from the faith/Paul accused sorcerer of being child of devil/full of deceit/going to go blind/when Pro-Consul saw he believed

**(ii) Acts 18:12–17**

**Key Points**

Jews brought Paul to court/persuading people to worship God in ways contrary to law/Gallio refused to judge case/involved words and names and their own laws/threw them out of court/attacked Sosthenes the synagogue ruler/Gallio ignored it

**Notes**

If only one part answered then maximum level 2 (4 marks)

**(b) Examples**

teaching seen as against law of Moses/leading people astray/accused the Jews of killing Jesus/spoke of Jews being judged/threat to livelihood/causing disruptions and riots

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**10 (a) Acts 19**

**Key Points**

some disciples heard only of John's baptism/placed hands on them/Spirit came on them/spoke in tongues and prophesied

spoke in synagogue for three months/opposition/used lecture hall of Tyrannus/stayed two years/miracles

some Jews used name of Jesus to cast out evil spirits/seven sons of Sceva/Jesus I know and Paul but who are you/evil spirit attacked them/resulted in name of Jesus being held in high honour

many confessed evil deeds/some sorcerers burnt scrolls

Paul accused of dishonouring Artemis/whole city in uproar/attacked Paul's travelling companions and took them to the theatre in front of city clerk/argued that there was no threat to Artemis/any charges need to be settled in a legal assembly/risk of charge of rioting/dismissed the crowd/Paul left Ephesus

**Notes**

Details not required for full marks but expect the key events

**(b) Examples**

success – some conversions/preached message to both Jews and Greeks/baptism of Holy Spirit/argued in synagogue/power of Jesus shown in miracles/challenged magic arts/some support from authorities failure – message often rejected/opposition/accused of dishonouring the goddess Artemis

need to weigh up success against failure