## **CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS**

**Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education** 

## MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2015 series

## 0580 MATHEMATICS

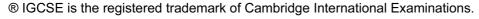
**0580/21** Paper 2 (Extended), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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Page 2	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
	Cambridge IGCSE – October/November 2015	0580	21

## **Abbreviations**

cao correct answer only

dep dependent

FT follow through after error isw ignore subsequent working

oe or equivalent SC Special Case

nfww not from wrong working

soi seen or implied

Question	Answer	Mark	Part Marks
1	[+]17	1	
2		1	
3	Triangle (3, -2), (4, -2), (4, -1)	2	<b>B1</b> for movement 2 right or 3 down
4	628	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{785}{1+4} [\times 4]$
5	7 nfww	2	M1 for $7.5 \times 8$ or for $(7 + 8 + 8 + y + 6 + 9 + 10 + 5) \div 8 = 7.5$ or better oe
6	$\frac{\sqrt{4} \times 30}{9 - 3}$	M1	Allow one error and 2 for $\sqrt{4}$ and 6 for $9-3$
	10 nfww	<b>A1</b>	
7	18	2	M1 for $36 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$ soi or $90 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$ soi or listing the correct factors of 36 and 90 showing a minimum of 2, 3, 6, 9 and 18
8 (a)	90	1	
(b)	8.29 or 8.289 to 8.29	2	M1 for $\frac{OP}{11} = \tan 37^{\circ}$ oe

Page 3	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
	Cambridge IGCSE – October/November 2015	0580	21

9 (a)	(a+3c)(x+y) final answer	2	<b>B1</b> for $a(x + y) + 3c(x + y)$ or $x(a+3c) + y(a+3c)$
(b)	3(a-2b)(a+2b) final answer	3	B2 for $3(a-2b)(a+2b)$ seen and then spoiled or $(3a-6b)(a+2b)$ or $(a-2b)(3a+6b)$ or $(a-2b)(a+2b)$ or $(a-2b)(a+2b)$
10	$\frac{14}{90}$ oe must be fraction	2	M1 for $15.\dot{5} - 1.\dot{5}$ oe or B1 for $\frac{k}{90}$
11	31.4 or 31.36 to 31.37	3	M2 for $\left[\frac{2}{2}\times\right] 6.1\times\pi+2\times6.1$ oe or B2 for 19.16 to 19.17 or 19.2 or M1 for $6.1\times\pi$ or for $12.2\times\pi$
12	81	3	M1 for $V = k(r+1)^3$ and A1 for $k = 3$ or M2 for $\frac{V}{24} = \frac{3^3}{2^3}$ oe
13	$[\pm]\sqrt{\frac{y-b}{a}}$ oe final answer	3	<ul> <li>M1 for correctly subtracting to isolate term in x²</li> <li>M1 for correct division</li> <li>M1 for the final stage of correctly finding the square root</li> </ul>
14	19 nfww	4	B3 19.3 or 19.28 to 19.29 or  M2 for $\frac{300 \times 60^2}{56 \times 1000}$ oe  or  M1 for distance divided by speed  e.g. <i>their</i> 300 ÷ <i>their</i> 56 or $\frac{56 \times 1000}{60^2}$ If B0 then B1 for seeing their answer in decimal form correctly written to the nearest integer

Page 4	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
	Cambridge IGCSE – October/November 2015	0580	21

15	$\frac{x+4}{x+1}$ final answer	4	<b>B1</b> for $(x-4)(x+4)$ and <b>B2</b> for $(x-4)(x+1)$ or
			SC1 for $(x+a)(x+b)$ where $a+b=-3$ or $ab=-4$
16	198	4	<b>B3</b> for 197.7 or answer 198.00 or $\mathbf{M2} \text{ for } 1800 \times \left(1 + \frac{1.5}{100}\right)^7 - 1800$ or $\mathbf{B2} \text{ for answer } 1998$ or $\mathbf{M1} \text{ for } 1800 \times \left(1 + \frac{1.5}{100}\right)^7$ If $\mathbf{B0}$ then $\mathbf{B1}$ for seeing their answer in decimal form correctly written to the nearest integer
17 (a	Enlargement $\frac{1}{2}$ origin oe	1 1 1	
(1	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \text{ oe }$	2FT	correct or <b>FT</b> their (a) allow for 2 marks $\begin{pmatrix} k & 0 \\ 0 & k \end{pmatrix}$ where $k = their$ scale factor in (a) <b>B1</b> for one correct row or correct column or $\begin{pmatrix} k & 0 \\ 0 & k \end{pmatrix}$ $(k \neq 0 \text{ or } 1)$
18 (	$\begin{pmatrix} -9 & -5 \\ -7 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$	2	<b>B1</b> for two correct elements
(1	$\begin{pmatrix} -9 & -5 \\ -7 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$ $\frac{1}{10} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ oe}$	2	<b>B1</b> for $\frac{1}{10} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ or $k \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ seen or det = 10 soi
(0	Not the same order oe	1	

Page 5	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
	Cambridge IGCSE – October/November 2015	0580	21

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19		281 or 280.8 to 280.9	5	M2 for $\frac{25}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 15 \times 5$ oe or M1 for $\frac{25}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 15$ oe and M1 for $[2] \times \frac{25}{360} \times \pi \times 15^2$ oe and B1 for $15 \times 5 \times 2$
20	(a)	0.16 oe	2	M1 for 0.4 × 0.4  If zero scored SC1 for fully correct evaluated method involving a without replacement method
	(b)	0.58 oe	4	M3 for $1 - (0.4^2 + 0.5^2 + 0.1^2)$ oe or M2 for $0.4^2 + 0.5^2 + 0.1^2$ ALT method M3 for $0.4 \times (0.5 + 0.1) + 0.5 \times (0.4 + 0.1) + 0.1 \times (0.4 + 0.5)$ oe or M2 for addition of any three of: $0.4 \times 0.5, 0.4 \times 0.1, 0.5 \times 0.4, 0.5 \times 0.1, 0.1 \times 0.4$ and $0.1 \times 0.5$ or M1 for addition of any two of: $0.4 \times 0.5, 0.4 \times 0.1, 0.5 \times 0.4, 0.5 \times 0.1, 0.1 \times 0.4$ and $0.1 \times 0.5$ If zero scored SC2 for fully correct evaluated method involving a without replacement method
21	(a)	512	2	<b>B1</b> for $[f(2) = ]8$ or <b>M1</b> for $(x^3)^3$ or better
	<b>(b)</b>	6x - 2 or $2(3x - 1)$ final answer	2	<b>B1</b> for $3(2x+1) - 5$ or better
	(c)	$\frac{1}{2}(x-1)$ oe	2	M1 for correct first step eg $y-1=2x$ or $\frac{y}{2}=x+\frac{1}{2}$ or $x=2y+1$ or better