

Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 The history and culture of Pakistan

May/June 2019

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

This Insert contains Source A and Source B.



SOURCE A

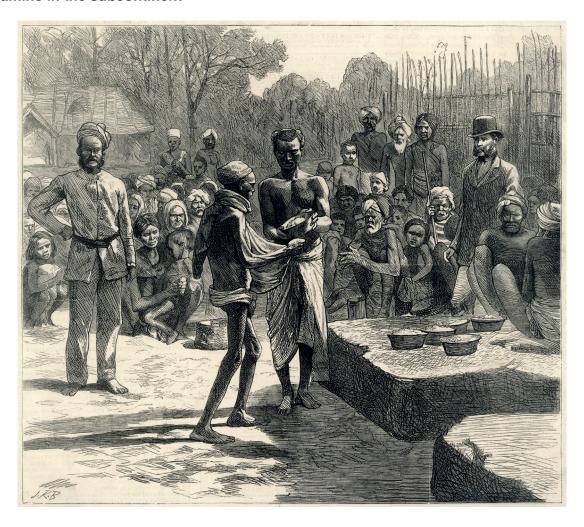
Fort William, Calcutta, 1756

On the evening of 20 June, some 64 prisoners including two women and several wounded soldiers were marched at sword point to the filthy dungeon at Fort William. This was a little cell, measuring 18 feet by 14 feet 10 inches, designed for no more than three petty criminals. The heat at this time of year was suffocating. Prisoners trampled on each other to get nearer one of the two tiny windows or to the small amount of water they had been left. Their guards mocked them as the prisoners gasped for air and pleaded for mercy. At 6 am the next morning, when the door was opened, dead bodies were piled up inside.

Adapted from an essay in History Today, 2006

SOURCE B

Famine in the subcontinent



A print of a contemporary engraving showing the distribution of relief

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which itself is a department of the University of Cambridge.